

The fruit-feeding butterfly assemblage of Semuliki National Park

FAMILY NYMPHALIDAE Rafinesque, 1815	Subfamily total
Subfamily Satyrinae Boisduval, 1833	
Tribe Elymnini Herrich-Schaeffer, 1864	
Genus <i>Elymnias</i> Hübner, 1816	
<i>E. bammakoo rattrayi</i> (Sharpe, 1902)	
Tribe Melanitini Reuter, 1896	
Genus <i>Gnophodes</i> Doubleday, 1849	
<i>G. parmeno</i> (Doubleday, 1849)	
Genus <i>Haydonia</i> Pyrcz and Collins, 2020	
<i>H. chelys</i> (Fabricius, 1793)	
Genus <i>Ducarmeia</i> Pyrcz, 2020	
<i>D. ansorgei</i> (Rothschild, 1904)	
Genus <i>Melanitis</i> Fabricius, 1807	
<i>M. leda</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	
<i>M. libya</i> Distant, 1882	
Tribe Satyrini Boisduval, 1833	
Genus <i>Bicyclus</i> Kirby, 1871	
<i>B. alboplaga</i> (Rebel, 1914)	+
<i>B. angulosa angulosa</i> (Butler, 1868)	
<i>B. buea</i> (Strand, 1912)	
<i>B. campina campina</i> (Aurivillius, 1901)	
<i>B. hyperanthus</i> (Bethune-Baker, 1908)	
<i>B. graueri graueri</i> (Rebel, 1914)	
<i>B. sebetus</i> (Hewitson, 1877)	
<i>B. mesogena ugandae</i> (Riley, 1926)	
<i>B. mesogenina</i> (Grunberg, 1911)	
<i>B. sambulos sambulos</i> Hewitson, 1877	
<i>B. collinsi</i> Aduse-Poku, Lees & Wahlberg, 2016	
<i>B. auricruda fulgida</i> Fox, 1963	
<i>B. vulgaris</i> (Butler, 1868)	
<i>B. jefferyi</i> Fox, 1963	
<i>B. moyses</i> (Condamin & Fox, 1964)	
<i>B. sandace</i> (Hewitson, 1877)	
<i>B. sanaos</i> (Hewitson, 1866)	
<i>B. sophrosyne sophrosyne</i> (Plötz, 1880)	
<i>B. mollitia</i> (Karsch, 1895)	
<i>B. smithi smithi</i> (Aurivillius, 1899)	
<i>B. golo</i> (Aurivillius, 1893)	
<i>B. ignobilis</i> (Butler, 1870)	
<i>B. dentata</i> Sharpe, 1898	
<i>B. safitza safitza</i> (Hewitson, 1850)	

<i>B. campus</i> (Karsch, 1893)	
<i>B. funebris</i> (Guérin-Ménéville, 1844)	
<i>B. procora</i> (Karsch, 1893)	
<i>B. uniformis</i> (Bethune-Baker) , 1908	
Genus <i>Brakefieldia</i> Aduse-Poku, Lees & Wahlberg, 2016	
<i>B. phaea phaea</i> (Karsch, 1894)	
<i>B. peitho reducta</i> (Libert, 2006)	
Total for subfamily Satyrinae	36
Subfamily Charaxinae Guinee, 1865	
Tribe Charaxini Guinee, 1865	
<i>C. varanes vologeses</i> (Mabille, 1876)	
<i>C. fulvescens monitor</i> Rothschild, 1900	
<i>C. acuminatus kigezia</i> van Someren, 1963	
<i>C. candiope</i> (Godart, 1824)	
<i>C. protoclea nothodes</i> Jordan, 1911	
<i>C. cynthia kinduana</i> Le Cerf, 1923	
<i>C. lucretius maximus</i> van Someren, 1971	
<i>C. epijasius</i> Reiche, 1850	
<i>C. castor castor</i> (Cramer, 1775)	
<i>C. brutus angustus</i> Rothschild, 1900	
<i>C. pollux pollux</i> (Cramer, 1775)	
<i>C. eudoxus mehowi</i> Rothschild, 1900	
<i>C. numenes aequatorialis</i> van Someren, 1972	
<i>C. tiridates tiridatinus</i> Röber, 1936	
<i>C. bipunctatus ugandensis</i> van Someren, 1972	
<i>C. smaragdalis smaragdalis</i> Butler, 1866	
<i>C. imperialis ugandicus</i> van Someren, 1972	
<i>C. ameliae victoriae</i> van Someren, 1972	
<i>C. pythodoris pythodoris</i> Hewitson, 1873	
<i>C. hadrianus</i> Ward, 1871	
<i>C. zingha</i> (Stoll, 1780)	
<i>C. etesipe etesipe</i> (Godart, 1824)	
<i>C. anticlea adusta</i> Rothschild, 1900	
<i>C. baumanni bwamba</i> van Someren, 1971	
<i>C. hildebrandti katangensis</i> Talbot, 1928	
<i>C. virilis lenis</i> Henning, 1989	
<i>C. catachrous</i> van Someren & Jackson, 1952	
<i>C. etheocles carpenteri</i> van Someren & Jackson, 1957	
<i>C. cedreatis</i> Hewitson, 1874	
<i>C. viola picta</i> van Someren & Jackson, 1952	
<i>C. pleione bebra</i> Rothschild, 1900	
<i>C. paphianus subpallida</i> Joicey & Talbot, 1925	

<i>C. kahlden</i> Homeyer & Dewitz, 1882	
<i>C. nichetes nichetes</i> Grose-Smith, 1883	
<i>C. lycurgus bernardiana</i> Plantrou, 1978	
<i>C. zelica depuncta</i> Joicey & Talbot, 1921	
<i>C. eupale latimargo</i> Joicey & Talbot, 1921	
<i>C. minor karinae</i> Bouyer, 1999	
Total for subfamily Charaxinae	38
Subfamily Limenitidinae Behr, 1864	
Tribe Adoliadini Doubleday, 1845	
Genus <i>Bebearia</i> Hemming, 1960	
<i>B. carshena</i> (Hewitson, 1871)	
<i>B. absolon absolon</i> (Lathy, 1906)	
<i>B. abesa pandera</i> Hecq, 1988	
<i>B. zonara</i> (Butler, 1871)	
<i>B. mandinga beni</i> Hecq, 1990	
<i>B. oxione squalida</i> (Talbot, 1928)	
<i>B. partita</i> (Aurivillius, 1895)	
<i>B. barce maculata</i> (Aurivillius, 1912)	
<i>B. plistonax</i> (Hewitson, 1874)	
<i>B. cocalia badiana</i> (Rebel, 1914), <i>B. cocalia katera</i> (van Someren, 1939), <i>B. cocalia continentalis</i> (Hecq, 1988)	
<i>B. sophus aruunda</i> (Overlaet, 1955)	
<i>B. subtentyrs languida</i> (Schultz, 1920)	
<i>B. brunhilda iturina</i> (Karsch, 1894)	
<i>B. laetitioides</i> (Joicey & Talbot, 1921)	
<i>B. dowsetti</i> (Hecq, 1990)	
<i>B. congolensis</i> (Capronnier, 1889)	
<i>B. flaminia flaminia</i> (Staudinger, 1891)	
<i>B. chloeropsis</i> (Bethune-Baker, 1908)	
Genus <i>Euriphene</i> Boisduval, 1847	
<i>E. ribensis</i> (Ward, 1871)	
<i>E. atossa australis</i> d'Abrera, 1980	
<i>E. amaranta</i> (Karsch, 1894)	
<i>E. saphirina saphirina</i> (Karsch, 1894)	
<i>E. doriclea ducarme</i> Hecq, 1994	
Genus <i>Euphaedra</i> Hübner, 1819	
<i>E. medon fraudata</i> Thureau, 1904	
<i>E. zaddachi zaddachi</i> Dewitz, 1879	
<i>E. mirabilis nubila</i> Hecq, 1986	
<i>E. caerulea caerulea</i> Grose Smith, 1890	
<i>E. christyi</i> Sharpe, 1904	
<i>E. ansorgei</i> Hecq, 1974	

<i>E. eberti hamus</i> Berger, 1940	
<i>E. uleana</i> Hecq, 1982	
<i>E. diffusa diffusa</i> Gaede, 1916	
<i>E. imitans</i> Holland, 1893	
<i>E. sarita sarita</i> (Sharpe, 1891)	
<i>E. sinuosa sinuosa</i> Hecq, 1974	
<i>E. viridicaerulea nitidula</i> van Someren, 1935	
<i>E. intermedia</i> Rebel, 1914	
<i>E. preussi preussi</i> Staudinger, 1891	
<i>E. procera</i> Hecq, 1984	
<i>E. albofasciata</i> Berger, 1981	
<i>E. eleus eleus</i> (Drury, 1782)	
<i>E. hybrida</i> Hecq, 1978	
<i>E. alacris</i> Hecq, 1978	
<i>E. simplex</i> Hecq, 1978	
<i>E. rattrayi rattrayi</i> Sharpe, 1904	
<i>E. alternus</i> van Someren, 1935	
<i>E. ruspina</i> (Hewitson, 1865)	
<i>E. edwardsii edwardsii</i> van der Hoeven, 1845	
<i>E. harpalyce spatiosa</i> (Mabille, 1876)	
Genus <i>Aterica</i> Boisduval, 1833	
<i>A. galene extensa</i> Heron, 1909	
Genus <i>Euryphura</i> Staudinger, 1891	
<i>E. chalcis chalcis</i> Felder & Felder, 1860	
<i>E. plautilla</i> Hewitson, 1865	
Tribe Cymothini Dhungel & Wahlberg, 2018	
Genus <i>Cymothoe</i> Hübner, 1819	
<i>C. confusa</i> Aurivillius, 1887	
<i>C. cyclades</i> Ward, 1871	
<i>C. ochreata</i> Grose Smith, 1890	
<i>C. lurida tristis</i> Overlaet, 1952	
<i>C. colmanti</i> Aurivillius, 1898	
<i>C. haynae diphyia</i> Karsch, 1894	
<i>C. herminia johnstoni</i> Butler, 1902	
<i>C. caenis</i> Drury, 1773	
<i>C. coccinata vrydaghi</i> Overlaet, 1944	
<i>C. reginaeelisabethae reginaeelisabethae</i> Holland, 1920	
<i>C. sangaris sangaris</i> Godart, 1824	
<i>C. hobarti mwamikazi</i> Overlaet, 1952	
<i>C. jodutta mostinckxi</i> Overlaet, 1952	
<i>C. meridionalis ghesquierei</i> Overlaet, 1944	
<i>C. distincta kivuensis</i> Overlaet, 1944	

Genus <i>Harma</i> Doubleday, 1848	
<i>H. theobene superna</i> Fox, 1968	
Total for subfamily Limenitidinae	69
Subfamily Nymphalinae Rafinesque, 1815	
Tribe incertae sedis	
Genus <i>Kallimoides</i> Shirôzu & Nakanishi, 1984	
<i>K. rumia rattrayi</i> Sharpe, 1904	
Genus <i>Vanessula</i> Dewitz, 1887	
<i>V. milca latifiscia</i> Joicey and Talbot, 1928	
Total for subfamily Nymphalinae	2
Subfamily Biblidinae Boisduval, 1833	
Tribe Biblidini Boisduval, 1833	
Genus <i>Byblia</i> Hubner, 1819	
<i>B. ilythia</i> Drury, 1773	
<i>B. anvatarra crameri</i> Aurivillius, 1894	
Genus <i>Ariadne</i> Horsfield, 1829	
<i>A. enotrea suffusa</i> Joicey and Talbot, 1921	
<i>A. pagenstecheri</i> Suffert, 1904	
<i>A. albifascia</i> Joicey and Talbot, 1921	
Genus <i>Neptidopsis</i> Aurivillius, 1899	
<i>N. ophione nucleata</i> Grünberg, 1911	
Genus <i>Eurytela</i> Boisduval, 1833	
<i>E. hiarbas hiarbas</i> Drury, 1782	
<i>E. dryope angulata</i> Aurivillius, 1899	
Tribe Epicaliini Guenée, 1865	
Genus <i>Sevenia</i> Koçak, 1996	
<i>S. occidentarium occidentarium</i> Mabille, 1876	
<i>S. garega</i> Karsch, 1892	
<i>S. boisduvali omissa</i> Rothschild, 1918	
<i>S. umbrina</i> Karsch, 1892	
Total for subfamily Biblidinae	12
Species total for Semuliki fruit-feeding assemblage	157

Taxon (FAMILY NYMPHALIDAE)	Summary of recorded species
SUBFAMILY SATYRINAE	36
SUBFAMILY CHARAXINAE	38
SUBFAMILY LIMENITIDINAE	69
SUBFAMILY NYMPHALINAE	2
SUBFAMILY BIBLIDINAE	12

- + *B. alboplaga* and *B. xenoides* treated as a single species (Aduse-Poku *et al.*, 2017)